# Field identification of shorebirds

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# **Gestalt**

Instead of worrying about every feather detail

Identifications can be based on general impression = GESTALT

Shape

Posture

Behavior

Facial impression







Who are these people?



# Can gestalt be used as a field mark?

### **Drawbacks**

no single gestalt field mark is conclusive

gestalt field marks are hard to quantify

gestalt field marks can vary

### Advantages

when gestalt field marks are used together, one has a powerful tool for field ID

# **OBJECTIVES**

- Quantify gestalt
- •Emphasize holistic field identification

# Picking out birds from a flock is all about gestalt birding

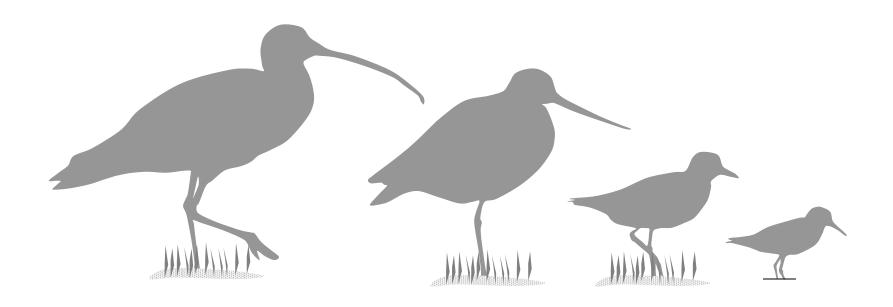


Gestalt birding is not meant to replace looking at details

They should complement each other

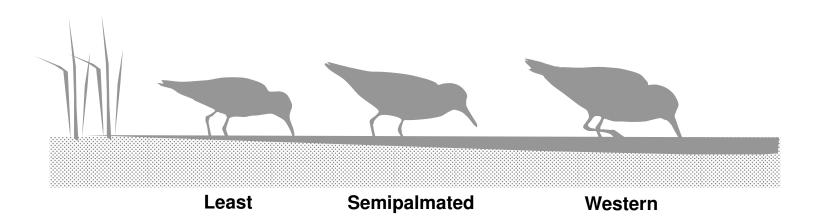
# **Basics**

# Bill shape, size, leg length



# **Basics**

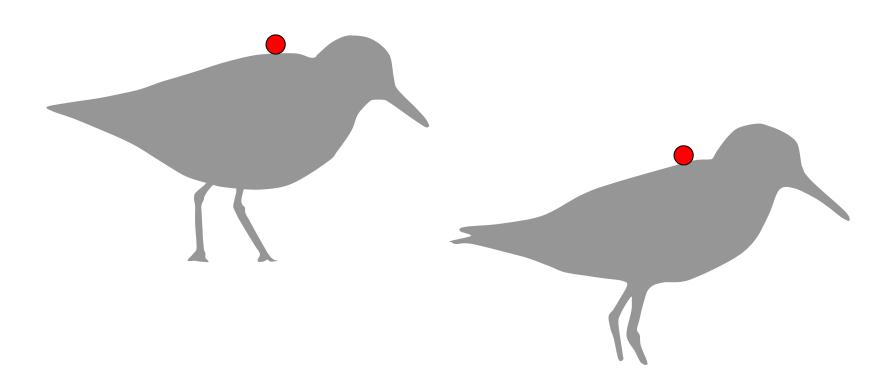
### **Habitat**





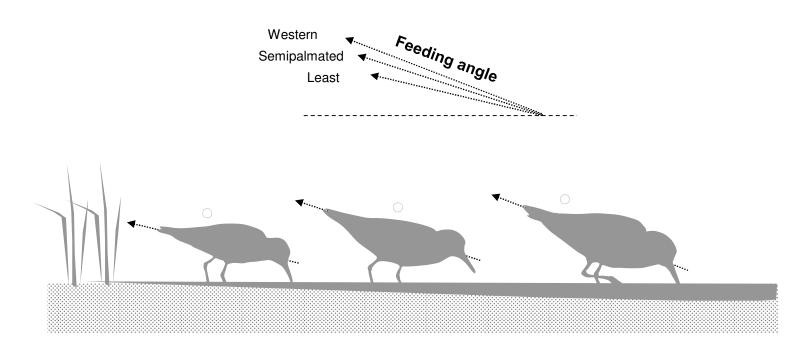
# **Back Curvature**

Imagine a rolling ball

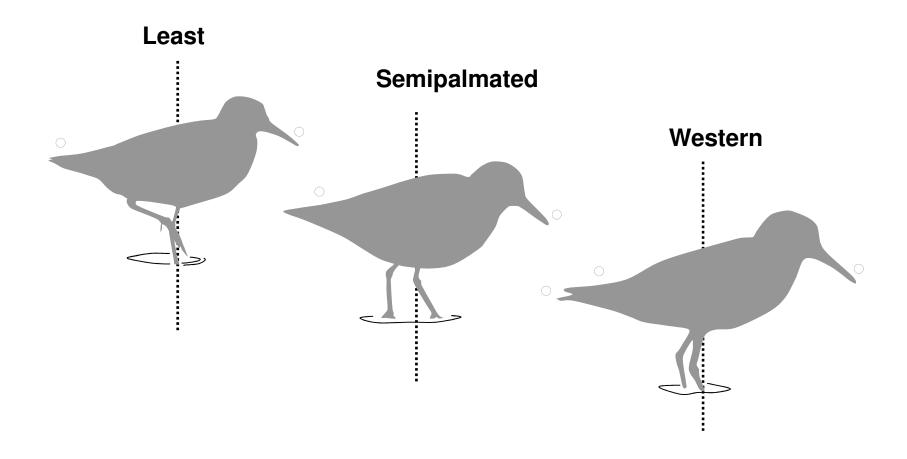


# **Feeding Angle**

Imagine a line drawn from wingtip to base of bill

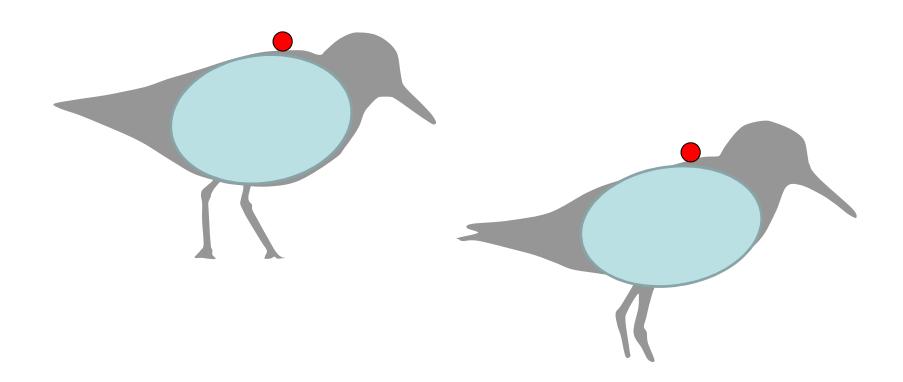


# **Calidris**

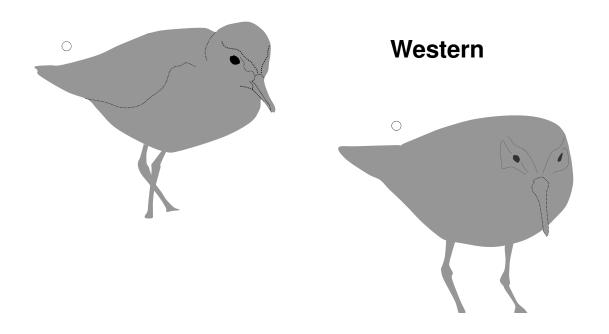


### Semipalmated Sandpiper

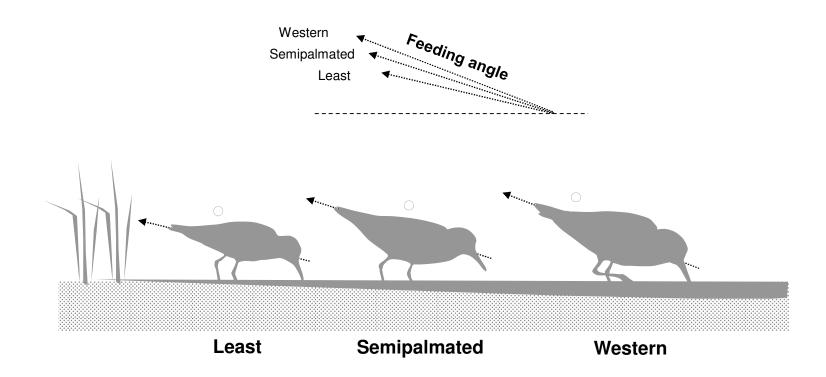
### Western Sandpiper



### Semipalmated



### Least, Semipalmated, Western Sandpipers







Nov 26, 2004 - Bolivar





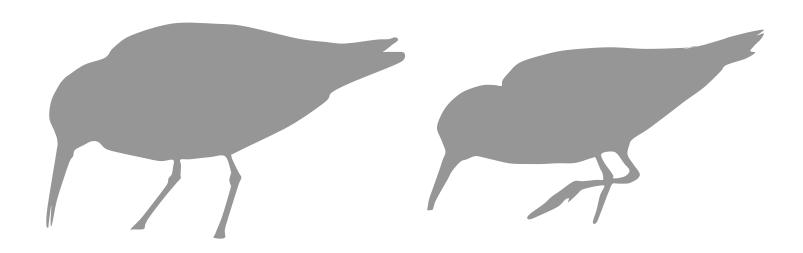


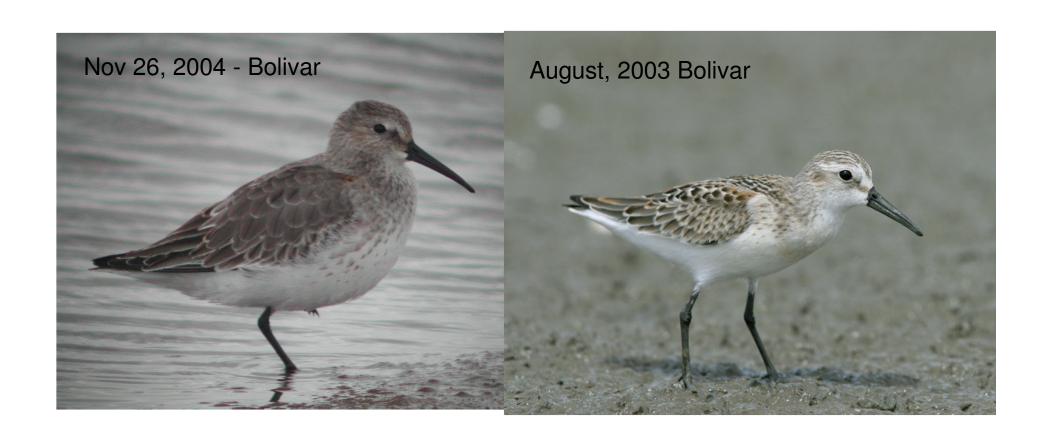
# Baird's Sandpiper White-rumped Sandpiper 22

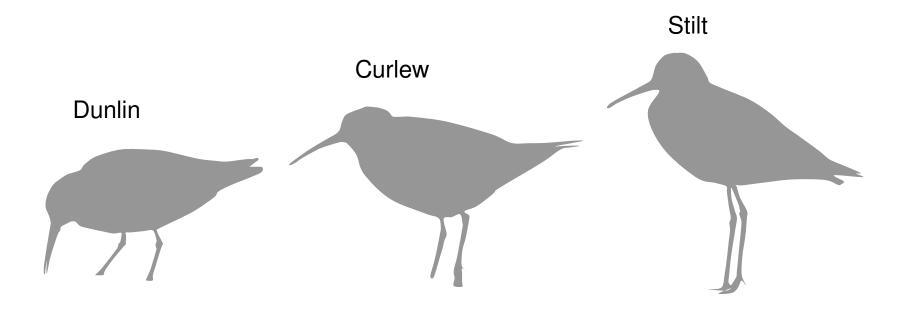




### Dunlin versus Western Sandpiper



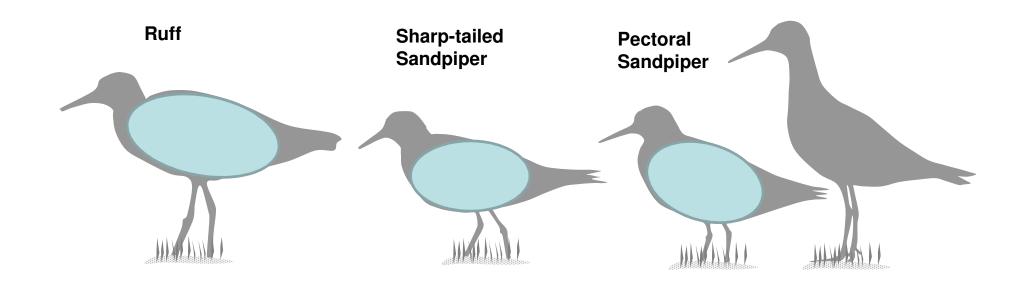






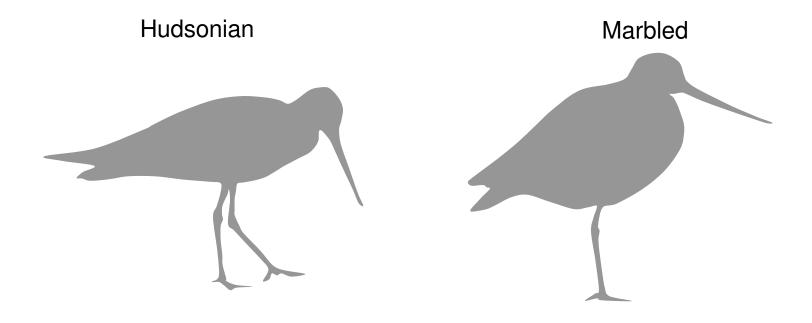
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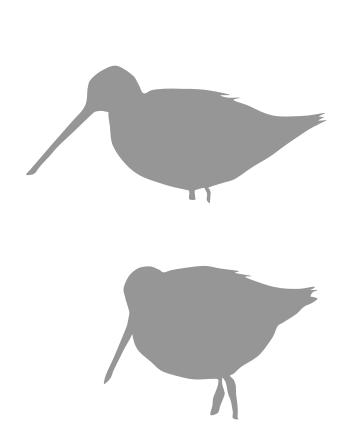


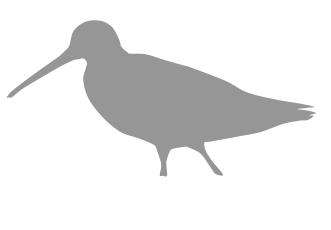


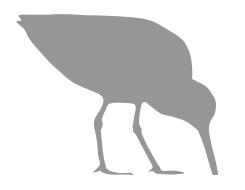
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### Long-billed Dowitcher

### **Short-billed Dowitcher**





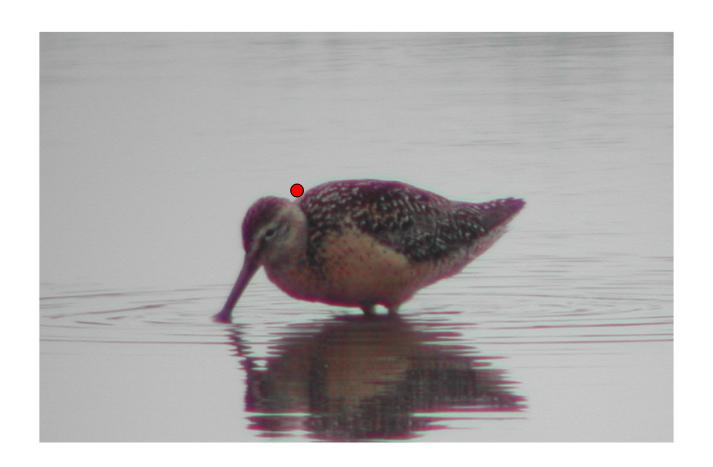


July 31, 2005, Bolivar, TX



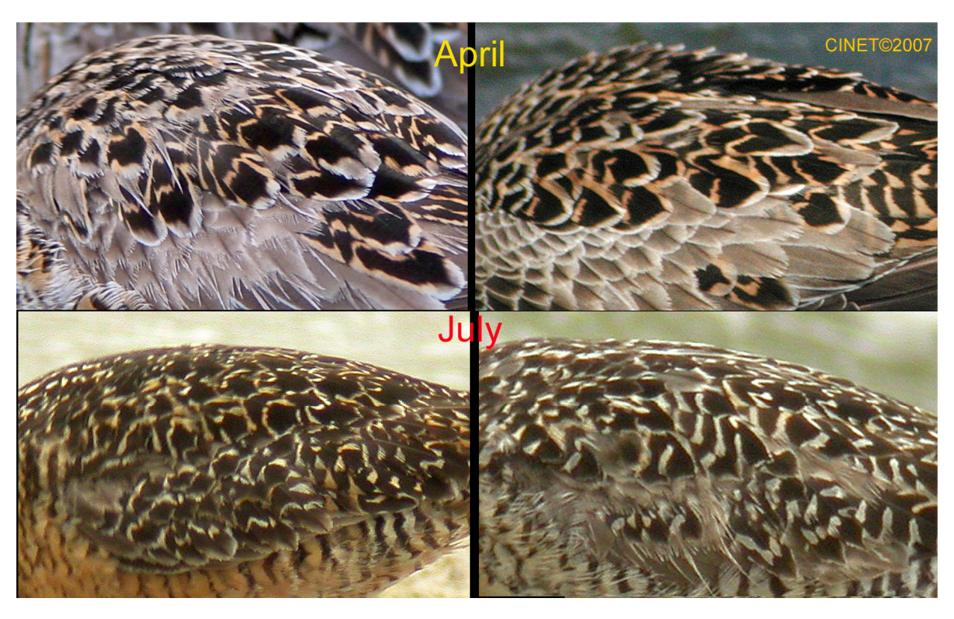
ee 2007

Sep 4, 2004 – Brazoria, TX



### Aug 6, 2005 – Bolivar, TX





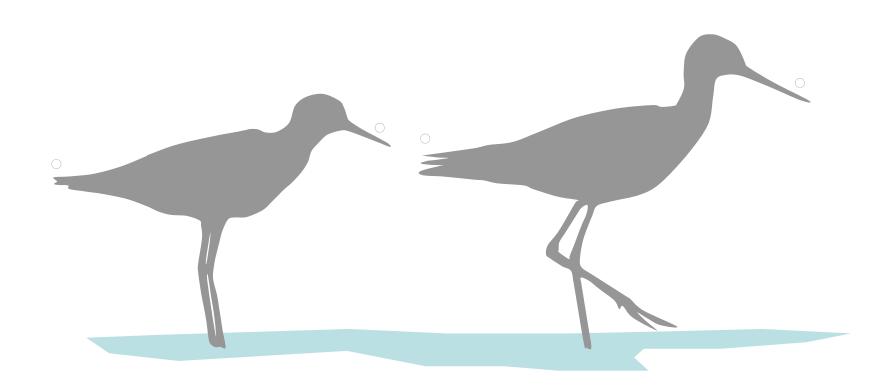
Long-billed

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**Short-billed** 

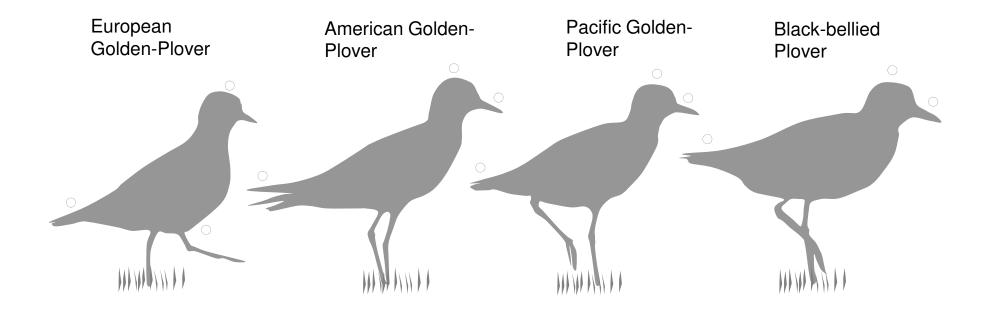
# **Lesser Yellowlegs**

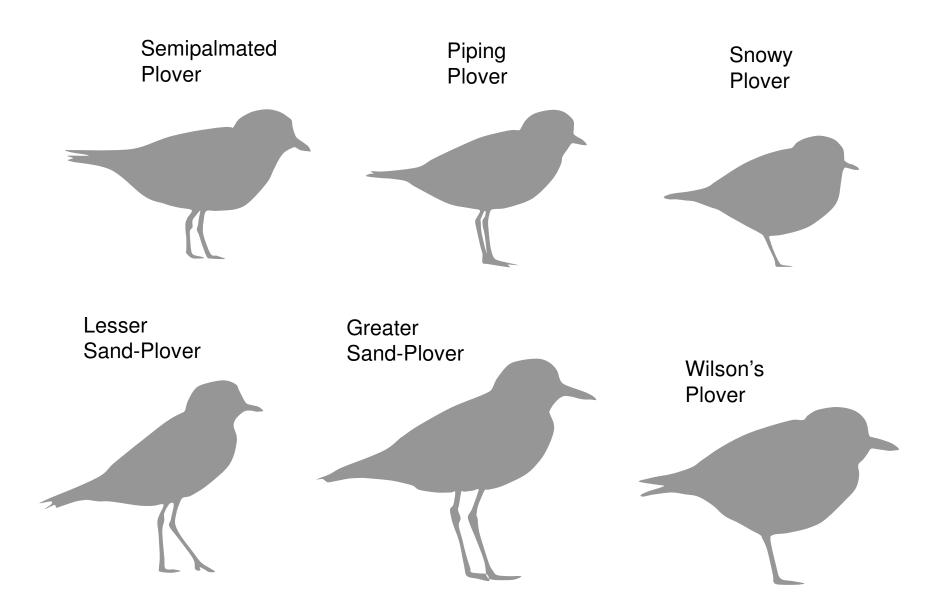
## **Greater Yellowlegs**



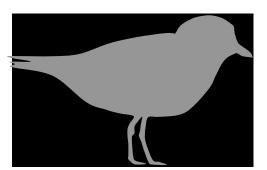




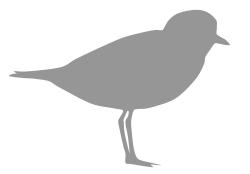




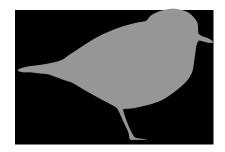
Semipalmated Plover



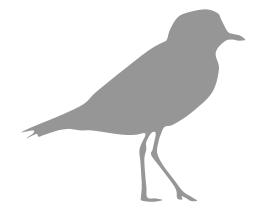
Piping Plover



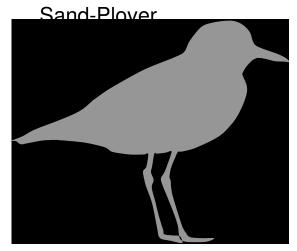
Snowy Plover



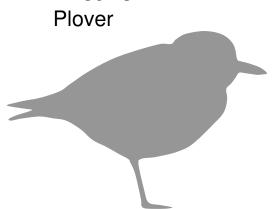
Lesser Sand-Plover



Greater

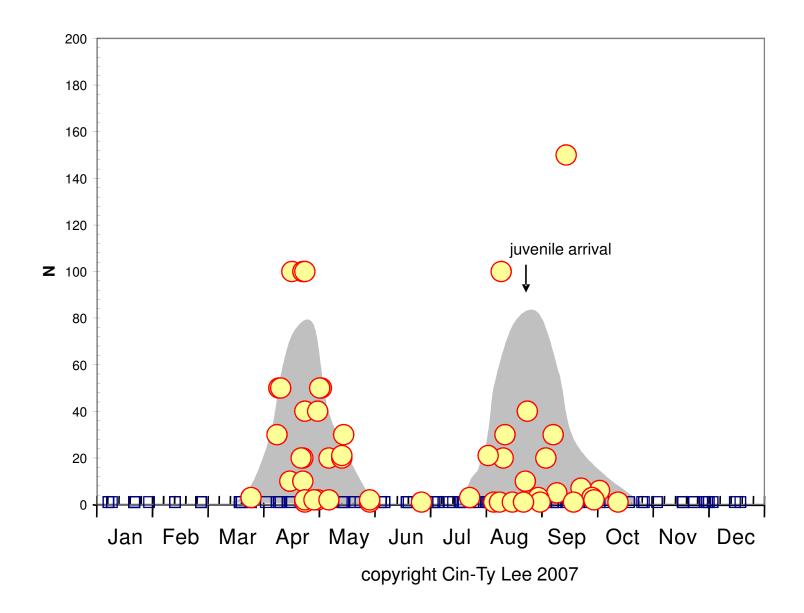


Wilson's



## Be aware of seasonal status

# **Pectoral Sandpiper**

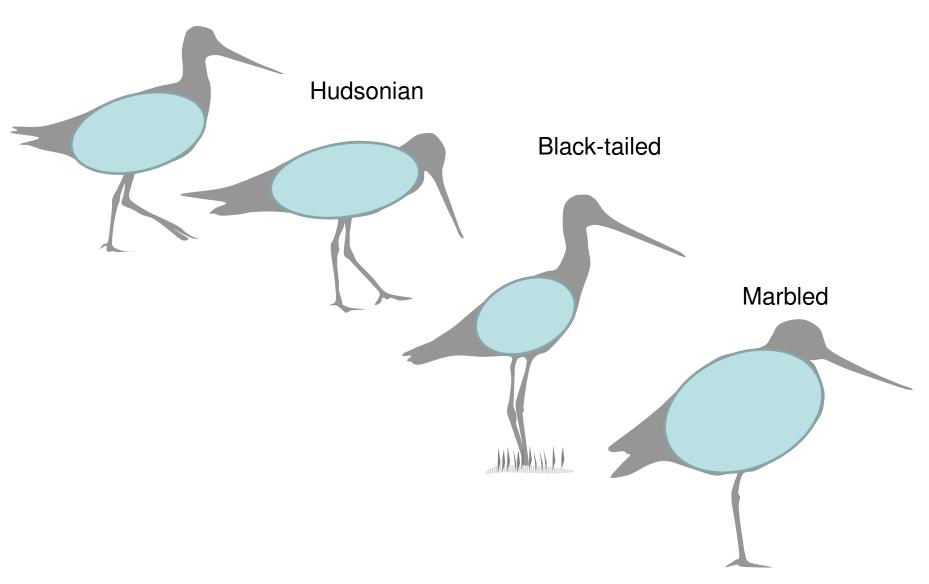


# **Practice makes perfect**

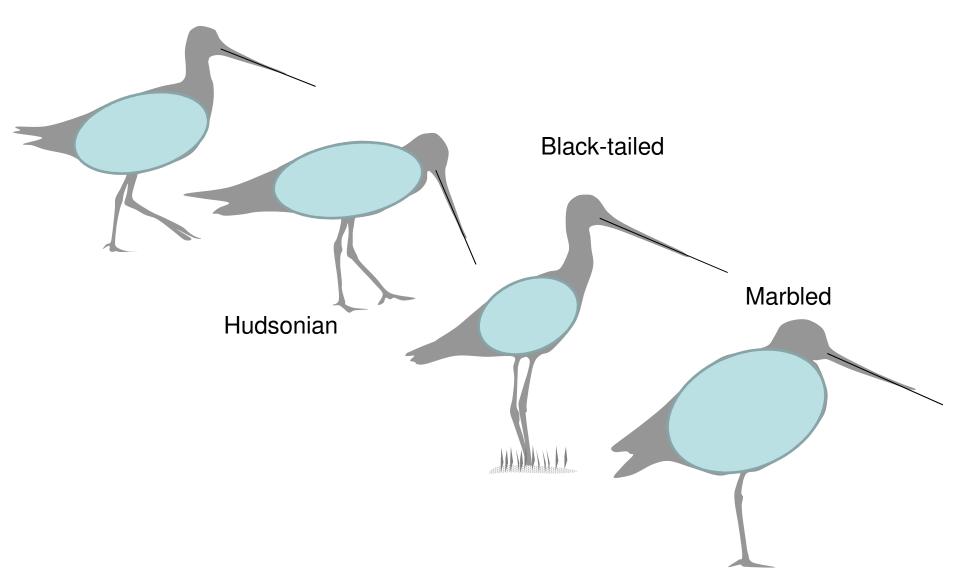




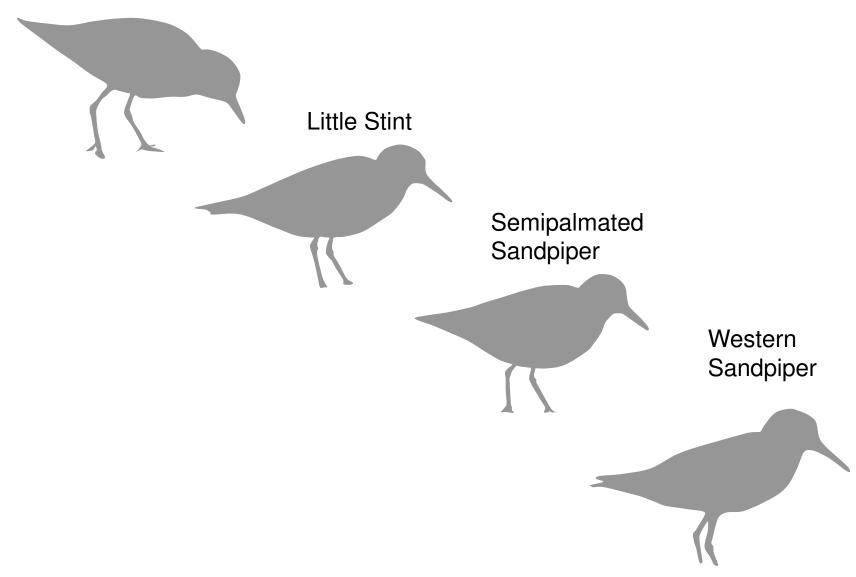
#### Bar-tailed

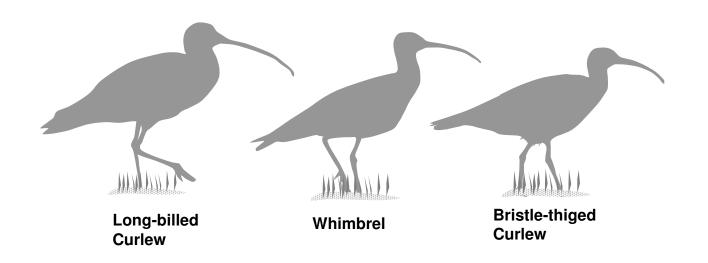


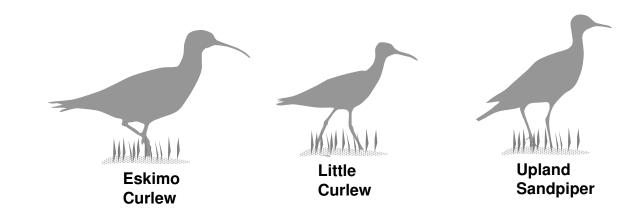
#### Bar-tailed



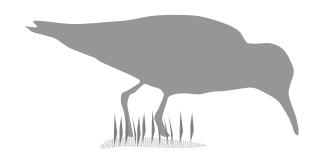
#### Rufous-necked Stint



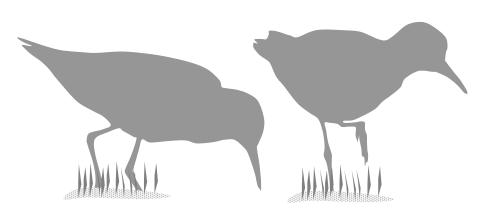




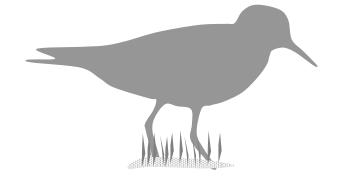
#### **Least Sandpiper**

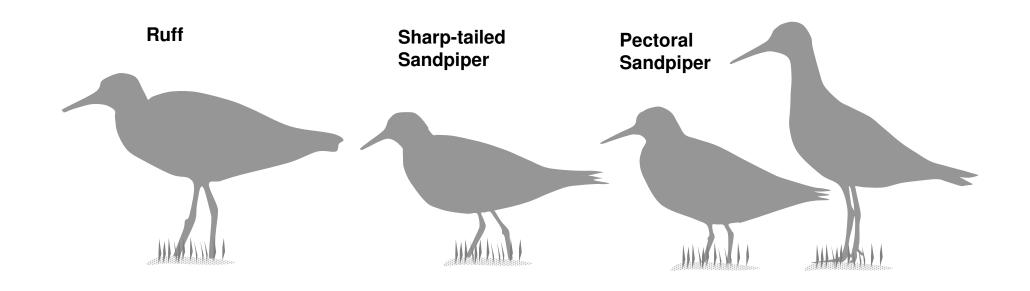


#### **Long-toed Stint**

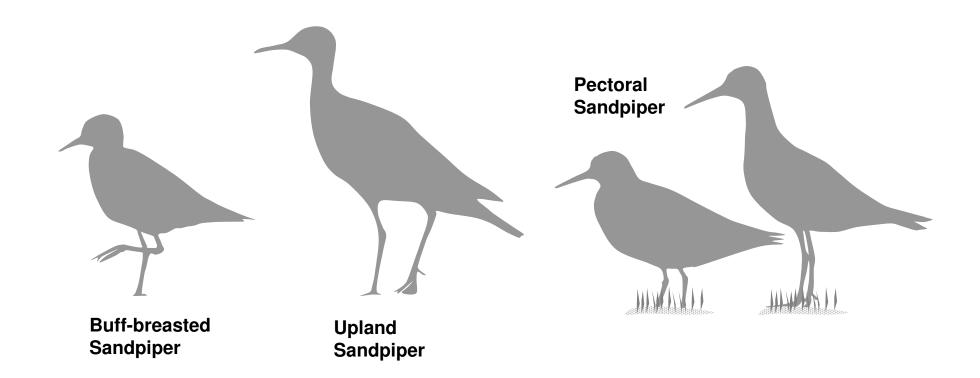


#### Temminck's Stint





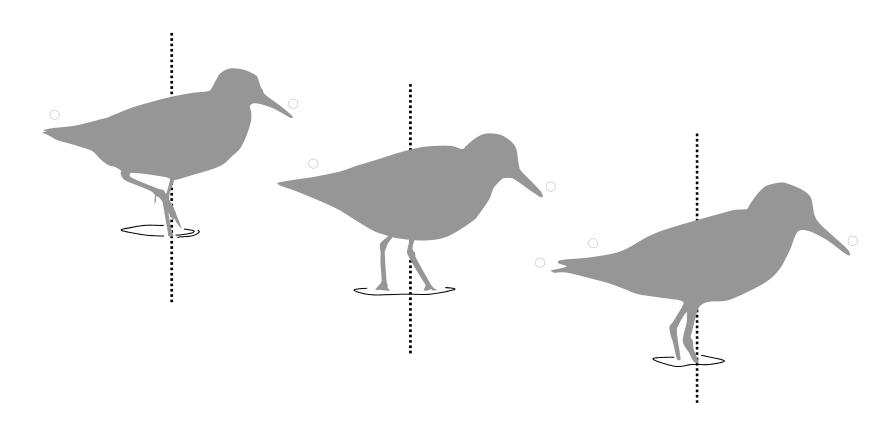


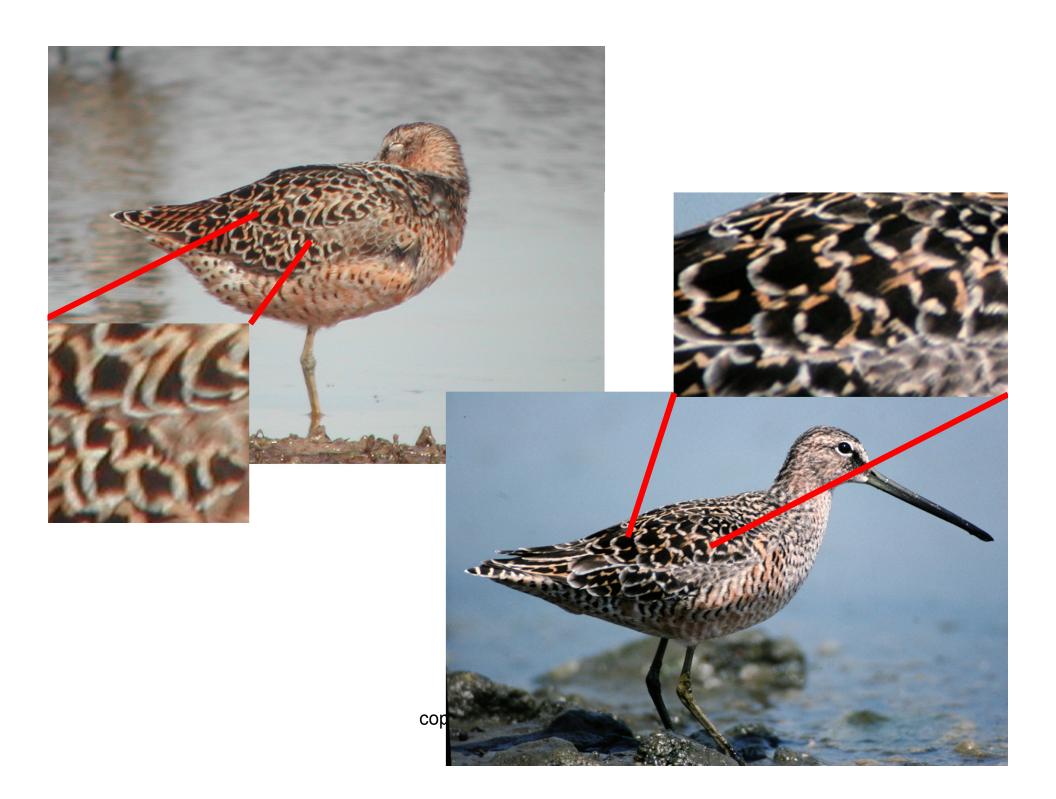




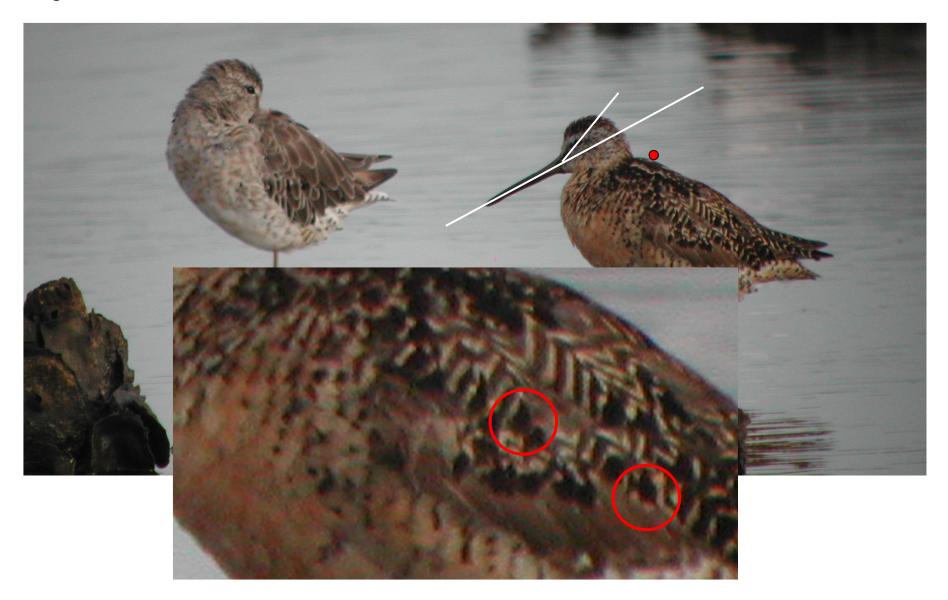


# **Center of Mass**





Aug 11, 2005 – Bolivar, TX



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Aug 25, 2005 – Bolivar, TX



Sep 4, 2005, Bolivar, TX

